



To whom it may concern

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Quality Unit / Regulatory Affairs

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Revision 9

## Elemental Impurities

**Ph. Eur. General Text 5.20; USP-NF General Chapter <232> and <233>; ICH Guideline Q3D**  
MEGGLE Product: CombiLac®

In the production process of the above mentioned product, the elements classified in Class 1, 2A, 2B and 3 are not intentionally added in form of metal catalysts, metal reagents etc.

Permitted concentrations limits were calculated using the Permitted Daily Exposures and assuming a daily intake of the excipients of 10 g (ICH Q3D, No 7 Option 1, stated in table A.2.2). Acceptance levels were defined as 30% of the permitted concentrations.


Testing was conducted for the elements categorised as Class 1, 2A relevant for oral route of administration according to the ICH Guideline Q3D. Several representative lots of the product were tested using ICP-MS method in conformance to USP-NF <233>. Testing method has been validated for the matrix of the product.

Representative results are shown for the product on the table below. All results are below 30% of the acceptance levels for oral application. In consequence, additional controls are not required.

MEGGLE has implemented an ongoing monitoring program for elemental impurities in accordance to the regime of the initial study performed.

Best regards

**MEGGLE GmbH & Co. KG**  
represented by MEGGLE Verwaltungs GmbH

  
Dr. Stefan Dreiheller



**Elemental impurities – Summary Results**  
**Ph. Eur. General Text 5.20; USP-NF General Chapter <232> and <233>; ICH Guideline Q3D**

Material Name CombiLac®  
 Production and Release Site MEGGLE GmbH & Co. KG Megglestr. 6-12, 83512 Wasserburg am Inn, Germany  
 Source/Type of Excipient Lactose: Animal derived (Milk of bovine origin); Microcrystalline Cellulose: Vegetable origin (Wood);  
 Maize starch: Vegetable origin (Maize)  
 Route of administration (RoA) Oral

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| Class | Elements         | Elements to be considered |              | Oral PDE<br>µg/day | Perm. Conc.<br>µg/g | Accept. Level<br>µg/g | Representative Results * | Method | Comments             |   |
|-------|------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------|----------------------|---|
|       |                  | Added                     | Based on RoA |                    |                     |                       |                          |        |                      |   |
| 1     | Cadmium          | Cd                        | No           | Yes                | 5                   | 0.5                   | 0.15                     | < 0.15 | ICP-MS; USP-NF <233> | 3 batches tested. Monitoring installed (1 / year) |
| 1     | Lead             | Pb                        | No           | Yes                | 5                   | 0.5                   | 0.15                     | < 0.15 | ICP-MS; USP-NF <233> | 3 batches tested. Monitoring installed (1 / year) |
| 1     | Arsenic (inorg.) | As                        | No           | Yes                | 15                  | 1.5                   | 0.45                     | < 0.15 | ICP-MS; USP-NF <233> | 3 batches tested. Monitoring installed (1 / year) |
| 1     | Mercury (inorg.) | Hg                        | No           | Yes                | 30                  | 3                     | 0.9                      | < 0.15 | ICP-MS; USP-NF <233> | 3 batches tested. Monitoring installed (1 / year) |
| 2A    | Cobalt           | Co                        | No           | Yes                | 50                  | 5                     | 1.5                      | < 0.15 | ICP-MS; USP-NF <233> | 3 batches tested. Monitoring installed (1 / year) |
| 2A    | Vanadium         | V                         | No           | Yes                | 100                 | 10                    | 3                        | < 0.15 | ICP-MS; USP-NF <233> | 3 batches tested. Monitoring installed (1 / year) |
| 2A    | Nickel           | Ni                        | No           | Yes                | 200                 | 20                    | 6                        | < 1    | ICP-MS; USP-NF <233> | 3 batches tested. Monitoring installed (1 / year) |
| 2B    | Thallium         | Tl                        | No           | No                 | n/a                 |                       |                          |        |                      |   |
| 2B    | Gold             | Au                        | No           | No                 | n/a                 |                       |                          |        |                      |   |
| 2B    | Palladium        | Pd                        | No           | No                 | n/a                 |                       |                          |        |                      |   |
| 2B    | Iridium          | Ir                        | No           | No                 | n/a                 |                       |                          |        |                      |   |
| 2B    | Osmium           | Os                        | No           | No                 | n/a                 |                       |                          |        |                      |   |
| 2B    | Rhodium          | Rh                        | No           | No                 | n/a                 |                       |                          |        |                      |   |
| 2B    | Ruthenium        | Ru                        | No           | No                 | n/a                 |                       |                          |        |                      |   |
| 2B    | Selenium         | Se                        | No           | No                 | n/a                 |                       |                          |        |                      |   |
| 2B    | Silver           | Ag                        | No           | No                 | n/a                 |                       |                          |        |                      |   |
| 2B    | Platinum         | Pt                        | No           | No                 | n/a                 |                       |                          |        |                      |   |
| 3     | Lithium          | Li                        | No           | No                 | n/a                 |                       |                          |        |                      |   |
| 3     | Antimony         | Sb                        | No           | No                 | n/a                 |                       |                          |        |                      |   |
| 3     | Barium           | Ba                        | No           | No                 | n/a                 |                       |                          |        |                      |   |
| 3     | Molybdenum       | Mo                        | No           | No                 | n/a                 |                       |                          |        |                      |   |
| 3     | Copper           | Cu                        | No           | No                 | n/a                 |                       |                          |        |                      |   |
| 3     | Tin              | Sn                        | No           | No                 | n/a                 |                       |                          |        |                      |   |
| 3     | Chromium         | Cr                        | No           | No                 | n/a                 |                       |                          |        |                      |   |

\* "< X" implies values are below **LoQ** (limit of quantification) which is X